HAGAB - MODBUS



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# **MODBUS** Functions

## **Summary of functions:**

**Function code 0x03** "Read holding registers" and **Function code 0x04** "Read input registers" (both functon codes are equivalent):

#### **Register address:**

0x00000x0102 (0258)
0x02000x0281 (512641)
0x03000x048B (7681163)
0x05000x050C (12801292)
0x0510 (1296)
0x06000x0603 (15361539)
0x1004 (4100)

#### **Function:**

Read damper status Read detector status Read event log records Read single status flags as separate registers Read all status flags as one single register Read RTC date and time Readback of forced day or night operation setting

**Function code 0x06** "Write single register" and **Function code 0x10 (16 decimal)** "Write multiple registers":

Register address:	Function:
0x1000 (4096)	Trigger start of damper test
0x1001 (4097)	Trigger start of exhaust fan test
0x1002 (4098)	Trigger alarm reset
0x1003 (4099)	Trigger erase event log
0x1004 (4100)	Force day or night operation (setting, not trigger)
0x1005 (4101)	Trigger force system restart (CPU reset)

### Function code 0x10 (16 decimal) "Write multiple registers" only:

Register address:	Function:
0x6000x603 (15361539)	Set RTC date and time

**Function code 0x08** "Diagnostics" with **subfunction code 0x0000** responds with an exact copy of the request message.

**Function code 0x2B (43 decimal)** "Encapsulated interface transport" is used to read product information.

### Used exception codes:

0x01 = Function code not supported

0x02 = Illegal data address

0x03 = Illegal data value (but not illegal register data!)

0x04 = Unable to comply (e.g. invalid register data)

# Functions

## **Register data mapping**

### **Read damper status**

Function code: 0x03 or 0x04

Register adress range: 0x0000..0x0102 (0..258) where

Addresses 0x0000..0x0002 are local dampers 1..3 while addresses 0x0003..0x0102 are external dampers 1..256.

#### **Register bit mapping:**

Bit 15 (MSBit):	Unused, always 0
Bit 14:	Unused, always 0
Bit 13:	Unused, always 0
Bit 12:	Unused, always 0
Bit 11:	Unused, always 0
Bit 10:	Unused, always 0
Bit 9:	Unused, always 0
Bit 8:	Unused, always 0
Bit 7:	1 = Damper is busy with travel or damper test
Bit 6:	Always 0, reserved for forced day operation request from damper
Bit 5:	1 = Damper failed to reach OFF position in last damper test
Bit 4:	1 = Damper failed to reach ON position in last damper test
Bit 3:	1 = Damper is currently not in expected OFF position (error)
Bit 2:	1 = Damper is currently not in expected ON position (error)
Bit 1:	1 = Damper is currently in full OFF position (realtime monitoring)
Bit 0 (Lsbit):	1 = Damper is currently in full ON position (realtime monitoring)

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### **Read detector status**

Function code: 0x03 or 0x04

Register adress range: 0x0200..0x0281 (512..641) where

Addresses 0x0200..0x0201 are local detectors 1..2 while addresses 0x0202..0x0281 are external detectors 1..128.

### **Register bit mapping:**

Bit 15 (MSBit):	MSBit of detector current (in mA)
Bit 14:	
Bit 13:	
Bit 12:	
Bit 11:	
Bit 10:	
Bit 9:	
Bit 8:	LSBit of detector current
Bit 7:	Unused, always 0
Bit 6:	Unused, always 0
Bit 5:	Unused, always 0
Bit 4:	Unused, always 0
Bit 3:	Unused, always 0
Bit 2:	1 = Detector service request (excessive idle current for a long time)
Bit 1:	1 = Detector failure (no current at all or current too low)
Bit 0 (Lsbit):	1 = Fire alarm



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### **Read event log**

Function code: 0x03 or 0x04

Register adress range: 0x0300..0x048B (768..1163) where 0x0300 corresponds to the oldest log record.

The log can contain up to 99 records (logged events). The log is circular i.e. a new event will overwrite the oldest record if the log is full.

Empty log records are returned with all 8 bytes cleared (0x00). This can be used by the Modbus master to detect end-of-log when the log is not full. The record is empty if the month (or day) byte = 0x00.

#### Special requirements:

- 1. The starting adress *must* be a multiple of 4 e.g. 0x0300, 0x0304, 0x0308 etc.
- 2. The register count *must* also be a multiple of 4 e.g. 0x0004, 0x0008, 0x000C etc.

#### Data mapping of each 4-register log record block:

Register\_0\_MsByte = Timestamp year, 0..99 (decimal) Register\_0\_LsByte = Timestamp month, 1..12 (decimal) Register\_1\_MsByte = Timestamp day, 1..31 (decimal) Register\_1\_LsByte = Timestamp hour, 0..23 (decimal) Register\_2\_MsByte = Timestamp minute, 0..59 (decimal) Register\_2\_LsByte = Source identifier, see below Register\_3\_MsByte = Event identifier, see below Register\_3\_LsByte = Parameter, see below

All values are unsigned 8-bit binary (not BCD).

#### Source identifiers:

- 0 = Local dampers
- 1 = Local detectors
- 2 = External dampers
- 3 = External detectors
- 4 = Bus communication
- 5 = System

### **Event identifiers:**

If source identifier = 0 (local) or 2 (external) dampers:

- 0 = Damper(P+1) failed to reach OFF position in damper test
- 1 = Damper (P+1) failed to reach ON position in damper test
- 2 = Damper (P+1) failed to reach both OFF and ON position in damper test
- 3 = Damper (P+1) not in expected OFF position during normal operation
- 4 = Damper (P+1) not in expected ON position during normal operation
- 5 = Damper (P+1) appeared to be in both OFF and ON positions simultaneously

*Where P is the Parameter byte, for example Parameter=6 means damper number 7.* 

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### Read event log (continued)

### **Event identifiers (continued):**

If source identifier = 1 (local) or 3 (external) detectors:

- 0 = Detector (P+1) fire alarm
- 1 = Detector (P+1) failure
- 2 = Detector (P+1) servide request

Where P is the Parameter byte, for example Parameter=6 means detector number 7.

If source identifier = 4, bus communication:

0 = Slave (P) communication error e.g. response timeout or bad data Where P is the Parameter byte containing slave address, 0..31.

If source identifier = 5, system:

- 0 = External fire alarm input activated
- 1 = RTC backup battery is low and should be replaced
- 2 = RTC has stopped
- 3 = RTC has been set by the user via the LCD menu system
- 4 = RTC data error detected, the RTC must be set again for correct operation
- 5 = System started (cold start from CPU reset)
- 6 = User logged in to the LCD menu system
- 7 = Damper test completed successfully
- 8 = Damper test failed
- 9 = Exhaust fan test completed successfully
- 10 = Exhaust fan test failed due to lack of pressure rise
- 11 = Exhaust fan test aborted due to stuck damper
- 12 = Reserved code for forced damper opening (not used)

The Parameter byte is currently not used for system loggings (always 0x00).

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### Read all status flags as one single register

Function code: 0x03 or 0x04

Register adress: 0x0510 (1296)

### **Register bit mapping:**

Unused, always 0
Unused, always 0
Unused, always 0
1 = Damper test is in progress in FG2 (function group 2)
1 = Damper test is in progress in FG1 (function group 1)
1 = Exhaust fan test is in progress in FG2 (function group 2)
1 = Exhaust fan test is in progress in FG1 (function group 1)
1 = Slave communication error (non-latching)
1 = Hardware auxilliary input is activated
1 = Hardware pressure sensor input is activated
1 = Hardware external fire alarm input is activated
1 = Hardware nighttime input is activated
1 = Fan 2 relay output is activated
1 = Fan 1 relay output is activated
1 = Fault alarm relay output is activated
1 = Fire alarm relay output is activated

### Read single status flags as separate registers

Function code: 0x03 or 0x04

Register adress range: 0x0500..0x050C (1280..1292)

<b>Register address:</b>	Register values and their meaning:
0x0500 (1280)	0x0001 = Fire alarm relay output is activated
0x0501 (1281)	0x0001 = Fault alarm relay output is activated
0x0502 (1282)	0x0001 = Fan 1 relay output is activated
0x0503 (1283)	0x0001 = Fan 2 relay output is activated
0x0504 (1284)	0x0001 = Hardware nighttime input is activated
0x0505 (1285)	0x0001 = Hardware external fire alarm input is activated
0x0506 (1286)	0x0001 = Hardware pressure sensor input is activated
0x0507 (1287)	0x0001 = Hardware auxilliary input is activated
0x0508 (1288)	0x0001 = Slave communication error (non-latching)
0x0509 (1289)	0x0001 = Exhaust fan test is in progress in FG1 (function group 1)
0x050A (1290)	0x0001 = Exhaust fan test is in progress in FG2 (function group 2)
0x050B (1291)	0x0001 = Damper test is in progress in FG1 (function group 1)
0x050C (1292)	0x0001 = Damper test is in progress in FG2 (function group 2)

Register values of inactive flags are 0x0000.

### **Read RTC date and time**

Function code: 0x03 or 0x04

Register adress range: 0x0600..0x0603 (1536..1539)

Special requirements:

- 1. The starting adress *must* be 0x0300
- 2. The register count *must* be 0x0004

#### Data mapping of the 4-register block:

Register\_0\_MsByte = Year MSByte, year = 2015..4095 (decimal) Register\_0\_LsByte = Year LSByte Register\_1\_MsByte = Month, 1..12 (decimal) Register\_1\_LsByte = Day, 1..31 (decimal) Register\_2\_MsByte = Hour, 0..23 (decimal) Register\_2\_LsByte = Minute, 0..59 (decimal) Register\_3\_MsByte = Second, 0..59 (decimal) Register\_3\_LsByte = Day of week, 0..6, 0 = Sunday, 1 = Monday etc.

All values are unsigned binary (not BCD). Year is a 16-bit binary value, all other values are 8-bit binary.

### Set RTC date and time

Function code: 0x10 (16 decimal)

Register adress range: 0x0600..0x0603 (1536..1539)

Special requirements:

- 1. The starting adress *must* be 0x0300
- 2. The register count *must* be 0x0004

#### Data mapping of the 4-register block:

Register\_0\_MsByte = Year MSByte, year = 2015..4095 (decimal) Register\_0\_LsByte = Year LSByte Register\_1\_MsByte = Month, 1..12 (decimal) Register\_1\_LsByte = Day, 1..31 Register\_2\_MsByte = Hour, 0..23 (decimal) Register\_2\_LsByte = Minute, 0..59 (decimal) Register\_3\_MsByte = Second, 0..59 (decimal) Register\_3\_LsByte = Ignored (day-of-week is computed internally)

All values are unsigned binary (not BCD). Year is a 16-bit binary value, all other values are 8-bit binary.

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### Write triggers and day/night control

Function code: 0x06 or 0x10 (16 decimal)

Register adress range: 0x1000..0x1005 (4096..4101)

<b>Register address:</b>	Function:
0x1000 (4096)	Write 0x0001 to trigger start of damper test
0x1001 (4097)	Write 0x0001 to trigger start of exhaust fan test
0x1002 (4098)	Write 0x0001 to trigger an alarm reset
0x1003 (4099)	Write 0x0001 to trigger an erasure of the event log
0x1004 (4100)	Force day or night operation setting:
	Write 0x0000 for local day/night control via hardware input
	Write 0x0001 to force night operation
	Write 0x0002 to force day operation
0x1005 (4101)	Write 0x2BAD (11181) to trigger a total system restart (CPU reset)

Note: If function code 0x10 is used to write two or more of theses registers and address or register data error(s) occur with some of the register(s), the returned exception code will be that of the last failing register write i.e. some register writes may execute successfully while other writes fail.

### Readback of forced day or night operation setting

Function code: 0x03 or 0x04

Register adress: 0x1004 (4100)

#### **Register value = Last value written to register at address 0x1004 (4100):**

0x0000 = Day/night is controlled via SEHA-M2 hardware input (start-up default) 0x0001 = Night operation forced by last Modbus write to this register

0x0002 = Day operation forced by last Modbus write to this register



## **Special functions**

### Diagnostics

Function code: 0x08

### **Request:**

0x08	Function code
0x00	Sub-function MSByte
0x00	Sub-function LSByte
0x??	Any even number (0, 2, 4250) of data bytes
0x??	
etc	

### **Response:**

Exactly the same as the request message.

### **Read product information**

Function code: 0x2B (43 decimal)

#### **Request:**

0x2B	Function code
0x0E	MEI type = Read device identification
0x01	Read device ID code = Basic device ID readout with stream access
0x00	Starting object ID, must be 0x00 here (VendorName)

### **Response:**

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0x2B	Function code (same as in request)
0x0E	MEI type (same as in request)
0x01	Read device ID code (same as in request)
0x01	Conformity level = Basic ID with stream access only
0x00	More follows = FALSE (all requested data is contained in this message)
0x00	Next object ID = 0x00 because "More follows" = FALSE above
0x03	Number of objects = 3
0x00	Object ID 0 = VendorName
0x0D	Object length = 13 characters (in this example)
"On Control A	AB" VendorName ASCII string, here 13 characters/bytes (in this example)
0x01 0x04	Object ID 1 = ProductCode
"SEHA-M2"	Object length = 4 characters (in this example)
0x02 0x04	ProductCode ASCII string, here 4 characters/bytes (in this example)
	Object ID 2 = MajorMinorRevision
	Object length = 5 characters (in this example)
"v1.1"	MajorMinorRevision ASCII string here 4 characters/bytes (in this example)

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